

Romans – Textual Basis

Earliest / Most Important Copies of the Letter

1. Papyrus Manuscripts: (written on papyrus)

Ⲕ10 – 4th Century – 1:1-7

Ⲕ40 – 3rd Century – 1:24-27; 1:31—2:3; 3:21—4:8; 6:4-5, 16; 9:16-17, 27

Ⲕ46 – ~2nd Century – 5:17—6:3, 5-14; 8:15-25, 27-35; 8:37—9:32;
10:1-11, 22-33; 11:35—15:9; 15:11—16:27

Ⲕ113 – 3rd Century – 2:12-13, 29

2. Uncial Manuscripts: (written on parchment in all-capital letters)

Ⲙ – 4th Century – Complete

A – 5th Century – Complete

B – 4th Century – Complete

C – 5th Century – Complete except for small gaps due to critters

D – 6th Century – Complete except for gap at the beginning due to critters

F – 9th Century – Complete except for first 3 chapters

G – 9th Century – Complete except for parts of chapters 1 & 2

K – 9th Century – Complete except 10:18 – end

L – 9th Century – Complete

P – 9th Century – Complete except for parts of chapters 2-3, 8-9, 11-12

Ψ – 9th Century – Complete

049 – 9th Century – Complete

056 – 10th Century – Complete

0172 – 5th Century – Complete except for bits of chapter 1 due to critters

3. Miniscule Manuscripts: (written on parchment or paper in upper and lower case)

1 – 12th Century

6 – 13th Century

33 – 9th Century

69 – 15th Century

88 – 12th Century

104 – 1087 AD

131 – 14th Century

205 – 15th Century

209 – 14th Century

226 – 12th Century

323 – 12th Century

326 – 10th Century

330 – 12th Century

365 – 12th Century